



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ТЮРИНА

Имя: ЕКАТЕРИНА

Отчество: НИКОЛАЕВНА

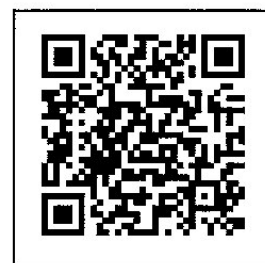
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ПЕНЗЕНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

07

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

TASK 1A

1. work
2. push
3. intensity
- 4.

TASK 1B

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

TASK 1C

1. Stressed "I" would mean that It's my only personal passion and I'm quite addicted to what I do.
2. Stressed "driven" would mean "I do keen on my activity, I love what I do and want to continue."
3. It divides ideas and lets people understand and analyze what was said, what leads to trust and contributes to persuasion.

TASK 4

1. D. | After half a year of being without job, Neil's life faced improvements.



2. A | Maggie is so inhospitable and aggressive. She gets enraged by the slightest thing.
3. B | My neighbour was eager to use governmental help in our argument about territory.
4. B. | It was raining cats and dogs unstopably during the whole ~~the~~ night.
5. C | You could start cooking now, as you have the main ingredients.
6. A | As Tara is keen on travelling, she is preparing again for the journey to India.
7. D | I guess you shouldn't have mentioned Ralph's retirement.
8. A | After half a year in a hospital, Simon is alive and kicking.
9. A | The crisis makes society uninterested in starting their own businesses.
10. A | You will get a notice if ~~if~~ there're any changes in examination specifications.



TASK 5

 1 - **I**

 6 - **H**

 2 - **B**

 7 - **K**

 3 - **E**

 8 - **D**

 4 - **A**

 9 - **G**

 5 - **L**

 10 - **F**

A) The aim of this genre is to inspire people to take part, go ahead and do their bit to improve the life of future generations. This text is written for the youth (18-35 y.o), as at this age people are capable to act fully and are highly likely to participate in different activities. The speaker used "must", which explains how necessary it is; the phrase "it depends on us" proves this point of view and shows that this extract is suitable for this genre.

E) The text is dedicated to tell a close friend a ~~fiction~~ hilarious story that once happened. Not only informal speech, ~~but~~ but also the length of the story (no details etc) demonstrates it is nothing ^{more} but just an anecdote.

I) This genre provides a the story, the picture of what once took place in this world. This extract is highly likely to be for interested in literature and history people, as it shows the preparation for the battle, general atmosphere and the greatest honour of the soldiers. Words "battlefield", "gleaming" express this text must be a poetry about a



historic event.

~~F) The Extract demonstrates a message sent to a friend~~

F) The Extract demonstrates the instruction for people who have bought a chair or are about to use it. It was written to coordinate people how to put all the parts of a chair together, which can be identified by the words "first", "then", explaining the accurate steps, and the phrase "to assemble the chair".

L) This ~~is~~ short text with brief dry fact about economical situation is usually used in News speeches, that are dedicated to interested in Business and Economy people, who are eager to understand ~~how~~ how the market works.

G) The purpose of this genre is to provide the person, ~~with~~ who the contract (document) is signed, ^{with} the information about the rights and duties. The formal language "event of a breach", "via", passive voice demonstrate it suits the genre. ~~The~~ The audience is the user of the product / the client of the company.

TASK 2

1. I might admit, I would love to spend more time with my family. Maintaining being a father and an entrepreneur is stressful enough, or mind-blowing; my life is jam-packed, and I would greatly travel somewhere with my beloved ones.



2. From time to time, given the need to decide various project things, I ask my family for a piece of advice. I eager to make products comfortable for everyone. Therefore, my wife and children represent ordinary people's point of view.
3. I let them witness the whole process. Starting from undesirable, or otherwise, proactive ideas, straight to teamwork and human values, such as determination, creativity and humble. I want them to find their values and learn their lessons.
4. Sustainability is important to the whole world. I always ask myself while working, while planning my decisions, thinking about company, I always ask myself "What is the main idea here? What the priorities are?"
5. For the life of me, I don't have time to listen to people. Let them speak, talk through every your action, as, it seems, nobody listens to them while discussing life. So, ~~for~~ briefly speaking, I just ignore. Don't care.
6. Don't be afraid of falling. Your ideas might never be "acceptable," but always "absurd", but if you want wholeheartedly - go for it. Perseverance and dedication always pay off, no matter how long it takes you to shine.

TASK 6

1) Fallacy 1. Sentence 4.

This is fallacy, as it doesn't consider people who



live in the countryside or are disabled to use cycle or public transport, so they have to use a car.

Fallacy 2. Sentence 6

This fallacy mistakenly claims that most accidents happen due to car drivers. However, there are motorbikers and pedestrians who don't follow the law. It's not about cars, but people mindset.

Fallacy 3. Sentence 7

This is a fallacy, as banning cars doesn't provide absolute safety for anyone. It only helps to turn a blind eye on other issues that threaten the citizens' safety.

Fallacy 4. Sentence 9

The utopian picture of peaceful and enjoyable city center may be easily destroyed by the street musicians, the arguing people, rubbish and motorbikers. So that, there are other multiple aspects to consider here.

Fallacy 5. Sentence 11

Banning cars can't be thought to be the only best way for cities. There might be various disadvantages of the provided idea, that are quite weak themselves. At least, car taxes ~~are~~ exist.



TASK 3

2. Communication is the essential skill of success in the modern workplace

Answer: it emphasizes the accurate skill, naming, what is vital today to ~~be~~ be successful.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organisational productivity will decrease significantly

Answer: "Unless" gives the sense of a vital issue that should be discussed and addressed immediately.

5. Were not technological advancements for this task, it would be impossible

Answer: the second conditional is used here to demonstrate difficulties in solving the problem.

~~2. There is a global shift occurring toward societal values~~

3. There is a societal shift toward values occurring in global sustainability

Answer: it attracts attention of the reader by saying "Look, there is something you might have never heard about"

4. To thrive

